FIRE		PASTURING	
STANDING DEAD TREES	DISCONTINUITY IN AGE CLASS	STONE WALLS	BARBED WIRE
BASAL FIRE SCARS	MULTIPLE- TRUNKED TREES	WOLF TREES	THORNY SHRUBS
CHARCOAL		JUNIPER	WEIRD APPLES

LOGGING		BLOWDOWNS	
MULTIPLE- TRUNKED TREES	CUT STUMPS	PILLOW-AND-CRADLE	DOWNED TREE TOPOGRAPHY
OPPOSING BASAL SCARS		DECAYED NURSE LOGS	

BEAVER ACTIVITY			BLIGHTS
STANDING DEAD	BEAVER-CUT	BEAVER DAMS	SNAGS WITH
SNAGS IN WATER	STUMPS		FUNGUS